

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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**52 PAGES**  
(Including 40-page Magazine)  
**Welfare**  
Page 5  
★  
**Tanzania victims**  
Page 12  
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## The Universities

ON May 30 The Jerusalem Post published a letter from the Chairman of the Hebrew University's Board of Governors, Mr. Sam Rabinberg, devoted to the situation of Israel's universities. He argued that Israel should not consider its university system as a "luxury" and pointed out that the country's social and economic development would not have been possible without the development of higher education. He also took exception to the fact that in the controversy over the financial plight of the universities the Tel Aviv University appeared to be attacking the Hebrew University.

Yesterday we published a letter of reply from Professor Yuval Neeman, the President of Tel Aviv University. Prof. Neeman acknowledged that the initial resistance which the older universities, and specifically the Hebrew University, exhibited to the growth of the Tel Aviv school ended in 1965. He disapproved any intention of having sought to "attack" the Hebrew University, but yet repeated his earlier argument that the Hebrew University enjoys a larger income per student than the Tel Aviv University.

It is precisely this kind of contentiousness that leads to strains. For in the best of cases it is difficult to calculate what university costs are or should be on a per capita basis. As Prof. Neeman concedes, graduate students of which Tel Aviv has relatively few are much more costly than undergraduate programmes. And costs vary greatly according to faculty. As a result, merely counting heads as Prof. Neeman did cannot be a meaningful way of making judgments about what a school does or should do.

Moreover even the numbers themselves can be ambiguous. For while Tel Aviv University claims to have 14,000 students, the Central Bureau of Statistics considers the number of full-time students at the school to stand at around 11,000, and presumably any calculation of per capita costs would have to take this breakdown into consideration. The important point is that this kind of argument, apart from its inherent ambiguities, is irrelevant to the public concern over the difficulties encountered by our universities, and in the end must be damaging to the schools themselves.

There can be no question that the country needs, and the public is prepared to support, a growing system of higher education. Moreover such a system must be geared not only to meet immediate national needs, but also to the individual career and intellectual needs of our youth. The strength and the quality of Israel's society are intimately bound up with a pattern of education, from the elementary to the university level, which can satisfy these varied needs.

The academic community has a prime responsibility to see that these needs are met, but it also has a responsibility to see that the allocation of essentially scarce resources to meet these needs is pursued in a coherent and rational manner. This requires a level of co-operation and coordination which has not yet been achieved and which requires a public discussion which is such coordination which Technion's Board of Governors proposed this week.

Certainly the universities should be concerned to get together and present the public with agreed and cogent planning for the development of higher education, and not by default compel the Government to take action.

## Nine separate opinions U.S. Supreme Court bars death penalty

WASHINGTON. — The Supreme Court ruled 5 to 4 yesterday that the death penalty is "cruel and unusual punishment" barred by the Constitution. The decision will spare the lives of 800 men now on death row in the nation. The five-man majority differed on the ultimate extent of the ruling. Two of them suggested capital punishment might be permissible if state legislatures more carefully defined the way it could be imposed by courts and juries. All four of President Nixon's appointees — including Chief Justice Warren Burger — dissented, and each of the nine justices filed separate opinions in three test cases that produced the decision. In the majority were Justice William Douglas, William Brennan Jr., Thurgood Marshall, and with some reservations, Potter Stewart and Byron White. Dissenting were Chief Justice Burger, and Justices Harry Blackmun, Lewis Powell Jr., and William Rehnquist. Reversed immediately by the decision were two death sentences for non-fatal rapes in Georgia and Texas and a death sentence for murder in Georgia.

Justice Douglas concluded capital punishment is incompatible with the concept of "equal protection" of the laws. Justice Brennan based his judgment primarily on the theory that the death penalty "does not comport with human dignity." Justice Douglas found capital punishment to be "morally unacceptable" and "excessive" when measured against the Eighth Amendment's prohibition on cruel and unusual punishments. Justice Stewart concluded that the death penalty is now applied in a "wanton" and "freakish" manner. Justice Burger, in dissent, said the decision leaves legislatures free "to carve out limited exceptions to a general abolition of the penalty." He said the Court had gone "beyond the limits of judicial power."

"I'm not a fighting chance now of someday getting outside," said one of the three condemned men whose appeals resulted in the ruling. "I was lying on my bunk when I heard one of the fellows about that they've knocked it out," said Lucius Jackson Jr., the 25-year-old man who has been on Death Row for more than three years. He was convicted of raping the white wife of a Savannah physician while an escapee of a county work gang. Jackson is black. He said the Supreme Court decision caught him by surprise. "I had just about given up hope. But I got a fighting chance now of someday getting outside, and God knows that I'm happy. I can't describe to you how I feel. I've been thinking about nothing but death for a long time. Now I can think about living." The 22 prisoners on Death Row in the Georgia state prison cheered and clapped when they got word of the decision. "There wasn't a man in here who wasn't clapping and yelling like crazy when he heard about it," said Steve Suggs, a 26-year-old convicted murderer who had been on Death Row for three years. "This was the only chance I had," he said. "If the court had upheld it, I'd be a dead man and better believe it." "You can't know what it is to live in here and know that someday they're going to take you up to the fifth floor, put you in a chair and kill you," said Suggs, who had tears in his eyes. (AP,UPI)

## McGovern loses 151 delegates

WASHINGTON (Reuters). — Senator George McGovern's hopes of a first-ballot victory at next month's Democratic party presidential nominating convention suffered a major setback yesterday when the party credentials committee voted to deprive him of 151 California delegates. Senator Hubert Humphrey, the big loser in the California primary election on June 6, and several other McGovern rivals, vigorously contested the winner-take-all provision in the vote that gave Senator McGovern all 271 California delegates to the national convention. Senator McGovern called the decision a "rotten political deal."

## Britain rejects Eban bid to bar P.L.O. office

By DAVID LANDAU  
Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent  
The British Government has in effect turned down Israel's request that it prevent the Palestine Liberation Organisation from opening an office in London — explaining that it has no legal power to do so.

In a letter to Israel's Foreign Minister Abba Eban, the British Foreign Secretary, Sir Alec Douglas-Home, wrote yesterday that there was no question of Britain's having granted permission to the P.L.O. to open the office, as some reports had claimed. The fact was that the British Government had no power to prevent such an office opening unless and until it breaks the law. Mr. Eban had written to Sir Alec on Monday expressing his concern at the intended abuse of Britain's liberal hospitality by the P.L.O. He reminded the British Foreign Secretary that the organization openly proclaims its programme of the destruction of Israel and boasts of its acts of terrorism.

Sir Alec in his reply promised that if it materialized that the staff of the projected office did not unlawfully, the British authorities would act to close it down. Sir Alec pointed out that offices existed in London of various African terrorist freedom fighters, and so long as they kept within the law they could not be closed down. Sir Alec professed himself to be aware of the problems of the Middle East. Unofficially, Whitehall has intimated that the British security authorities prefer to have such outfits as the P.L.O. "out in the open," since this makes surveillance of their activities that much easier.

## Indo-Pakistani talks snag on Kashmir dispute

SIMLA, India (AP). — Opposing delegations laboured yesterday to prevent a breakdown of the Indian-Pakistani peace talks here over Indian demands that the Kashmir cease-fire line become a permanent border with Pakistan, sources in the Pakistani delegation said. They quoted President Zulfikar Ali Bhutto as telling Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, "Let's not plunge into a summit," during their first meeting Wednesday. They said the President did not want to start the talks with a disagreement. The first session revealed differences over the agenda, supposedly settled two months ago during preliminary talks between emissaries in Pakistan. The sources said the Pakistanis were reacting to an interview Mrs. Gandhi gave on Monday to M.A. Mansuri, correspondent at the "Kashmir Daily Dawn," one of Pakistan's largest newspapers. She told the correspondent the

## Socialists stress talks between M.E. parties

By DAN PATTER, Jerusalem Post Special Correspondent  
VIENNA. — The 12th Socialist International Congress yesterday re-endorsed its Middle East policy of last year, stressing negotiation between the parties and opposing an imposed settlement.

In its concluding session here yesterday afternoon, the congress unanimously adopted a motion by Gwen Morgan, deputy secretary-general of the British Labour Party, that all resolutions adopted by the Socialist International bodies since its last congress in England in 1959 continue to represent its declared policy. The motion included, among others, the resolution adopted at last year's Helsinki meeting of the Socialist International Council emphasizing "the importance of ensuring that a Middle East peace settlement be based on negotiation and agreement between the parties and not be imposed upon them from outside." Also reaffirmed were the standing resolution supporting the right of Soviet Jews to immigrate to Israel and the resolution adopted by the Bureau of the Socialist International in London two weeks ago deploring the Lod Airport massacre and criticizing official Egyptian praise for it. The congress further adopted a new resolution against terrorism condemning "that particular expression of violence and terrorism which manifests itself in the hijacking of aircraft and attacks on passengers, the kidnapping of hostages for political blackmail, attacks on the civilian population and premeditated murder."

Only the British and Portuguese delegations voted against, while Sweden, Canada, Finland, Holland, Chile and the mini-delegation of the Jewish anti-Zionist group of the "Bund" abstained. The British and Portuguese delegations voted against, while Sweden, Canada, Finland, Holland, Chile and the mini-delegation of the Jewish anti-Zionist group of the "Bund" abstained. The British and Portuguese delegations voted against, while Sweden, Canada, Finland, Holland, Chile and the mini-delegation of the Jewish anti-Zionist group of the "Bund" abstained. (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

## MORE CUTS TODAY Power halt followed generator breakdowns

By YAA'ACOV FRIEDLER  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
HAIFA. — The Electric Corporation yesterday instituted country-wide electricity cuts, following the breakdown of one-fifth of its generating capacity. At 2 p.m. the corporation broadcast an appeal over Israel Radio news to all consumers to use power for vital needs only, and asked industry to shift as much power consumption as possible to after 10 p.m. It particularly asked consumers to switch off air conditioning and water boilers. The corporation spokesman told The Post in the morning that at the Reading D Station one of the two big 214,000 kw. generators broke down, and at Ashdod, a 75,000 kw. unit broke down. Together these units generate about 20 per cent of the total national capacity. In addition, another 75 megawatt unit at Ashdod was still under repair. This, however, was put back into service later in the morning. The power cuts were staggered and lasted for 15 to 20 minutes each. They included industry and even traffic lights. Last night, the corporation spokesman announced that the cuts would continue until after noon today. He expected that with the weekend closure of industry, it would be unnecessary to carry on the cuts during the weekend and the corporation hoped that repairs concluding around the clock would be completed by Sunday morning. The corporation is now operating at capacity, with no reserve, and a breakdown in a large unit immediately creates serious difficulties, making it impossible to meet high summer demands due to pumping of irrigation water and the widespread use of air conditioning. The situation is not likely to improve before the first quarter-million kw. unit is installed at the new Eszkol plant at Ashdod at the end of next year.

## Oil plant considered for Eilat

TEL AVIV. — Deputy Finance Minister Dr. Zvi Dinstein disclosed yesterday that Israel was considering setting up an oil separation plant at Eilat for the semi-refining of oil from Sinai wells. He said the object was to separate about one million tons of fuel oil a year, for the use of tankers and other ships plying the Red Sea routes. The cost of the fuel oil at Eilat would be less than that at points of crude oil loading abroad, he said. The balance of the oil would be piped north, for processing in Israel or for export, he said. Plans were also being prepared for the operation of electricity power stations with crude oil, which has a lower sulphur content than fuels used at present, and would thus cause less pollution, Dr. Dinstein said.

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## 'More than one' nation involved Arab states seek terrorist cease-fire

By ANAN SAFADI, Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter  
The terrorists charged last night that certain Arab governments were trying to extend the temporary suspension of sabotage activity in southern Lebanon into a cease-fire. In a broadcast over their Cairo-based radio, the terrorists said that "more than one" Arab government was seeking a terrorist commitment to the standstill observed by the Arab states confronting Israel.

The terrorist broadcast did not elaborate on the sources of pressure, but it was believed to have been referring to Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. Both of these states had pressed for the Fatah agreement to a suspension of activity in southern Lebanon in the aftermath of Israeli reprisals there.

Last night's terrorist statements came as Mahmoud Riad, the Secretary-General of the Cairo-based Arab League, wound up two days of talks in Beirut with Lebanese and terrorist leaders on recent developments in southern Lebanon. Mr. Riad left the Lebanese capital last night on his way back to Cairo. He is scheduled to fly to Algiers and Morocco today in connection with Morocco's call to convene a top-level Arab conference on the latest developments in Lebanon. The terrorist broadcasts said that Riad was told by Fatah chief Yasser Arafat that the terrorists were determined to continue their fight against Israel. However, the terrorists would try not to involve countries in Israel's reprisals, he said.

However, Arafat reportedly said in a contradictory statement that the terrorists would coordinate with overall Arab strategy and would use every Arab country as a spring-board for their fight against Israel. The terrorists last night announced that the Executive Committee of the Palestine Liberation Organization, of which Arafat is the chairman, had approved a "political programme" calling for the "necessity to continue the armed struggle until the establishment of a secular state in Palestine." The terrorists added that the political programme also called for the "mobilization of the Arab population in 1948 and in 1967," and the establishment of a "national government in Jordan to promote unity between the East and the West Banks."

The terrorist statements yesterday appeared to have included a considerable amount of double talk. This was probably done to satisfy the radical terrorist groups insisting on the resumption of their activity against Israel, and at the same time other Arab states, especially Lebanon, concerned over renewed Israeli reprisals to terrorist activity and the terrorist presence in border areas.

The Lebanese government has recently moved to cope with terrorist activity launched against world civil aviation. Beirut's leading "An-Nahar" newspaper said yesterday that the Lebanese authorities will install electronic equipment at Beirut Airport to prevent the traffic of weaponry and explosives. The paper said that a decision to this effect was adopted at a top-level meeting headed by President Franjieh.

## New chief for Northern Command



ALUF YITZHAK HOFI

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Aluf Yitzhak Hofi, 45, has been appointed commanding officer of the Northern Command, replacing Aluf Mordechai Gur. The change-over was effected yesterday. Aluf Hofi has headed the training division of the Army since 1969. Aluf Gur is slated to take another Army appointment, which was not announced yesterday. Aluf Hofi, a Pimsh veteran, graduated from the first class of the Army Command and Staff College. Before and during the Sinai Campaign, he served as Deputy Commander of the Paratroop Brigade. Later he was appointed Assistant Chief of Staff (Operations). After studying at the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, he was appointed head of the operational division of the Operations Branch of the Israel Defence Forces — a post he held for three years, including the Six Day War period.

## FISCHER NO-SHOW REYKJAVIK, Iceland (AP)

Bob Fischer waged a long distance war of nerves yesterday against Russian Boris Spassky, the world chess champion he wants to unseat. Expected to fly in from New York yesterday morning to set up for his 24-game match with Spassky, the unpredictable American didn't show.

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Protestant ultimatum Ulster stockpiles, ready for violence

BELFAST (UPI). — Housewives yesterday began stockpiling food amid fears that a militant Protestant plan to seal off Londonderry's Roman Catholic "no-go" areas would provoke new violence this weekend.

to Parliament, Mr. Whitelaw said: "The danger of any precipitate action of this kind is that it will provoke a renewal of inter-sectarian conflict just at the time when there was good reason to hope it had ended."

Social and Personal

Justice Shimon Agron, President of the Supreme Court, yesterday morning met with Mr. and Mrs. Irving Cypers and Mrs. Ted Berman, Israel Bond leaders from Miami, Florida.



South Vietnamese airborne troops yesterday examined a camouflaged Soviet-made anti-aircraft gun captured during their northward advance in Quang Tri province between My Chan and Hai Lang.

Saigon troops advance on captured Quang Tri City

SAIGON. — A task force of 20,000 South Vietnamese troops, backed by U.S. air and naval barrages, advanced on three sides toward Communist-held Quang Tri City yesterday in what could be one of the key campaigns of the war.

Cancer linked to cholesterol

JOHANNESBURG (UPI). — Prof. Felix Sebba of Witwatersrand University said Wednesday that a study of the basic causes of cancer implicated cholesterol — present in all living cells.

Dollar, sterling dip, but avoid nosedive

BRUSSELS. — The American dollar and the British pound dipped and trembled on European money markets yesterday.

stop the flow of hot money into the country. The Bonn Cabinet met to decide on measures to protect West Germany from an inflationary inflow of foreign currency.

Elrom suspect takes his life in Ankara

ISTANBUL (UPI). — Police sources yesterday said a youth who jumped to his death at Ankara police headquarters Wednesday was involved in the kidnap-murder of Israeli Consul-General Ephraim Elrom.

Search for hijacker ends at his home in Michigan

INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana (AP). — The FBI announced early yesterday that a 29-year-old man was arrested at his home in Michigan and charged with the parachute-ransom hijacking of an airliner five days ago.

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Call to resume opium cultivation in Turkey

ANKARA (UPI). — More than 300 members of the dominant Justice Party have proposed that Turkey renounce a decision to stop growing and processing opium by December 31.

Dr. Abraham A. Weinberg

In deep sorrow we announce the death of our beloved father and grandfather.

MIZRACHI WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA. The 10th annual BESSIE GOTSFELD MEMORIAL ASSEMBLY. will be held on Thursday, July 6, 1972, at 5.00 p.m., at Beit Zeivot Mizrahi, 16/18 Rehov Dov Hos, Tel Aviv.

On the thirtieth day after the death of the beloved head of our family Mordechai Meir Cukier. we will visit his graveside on Sunday, July 2, 1972, 3 p.m. at the Nahlat Yitzhak Cemetery.

I wish to thank all our friends and relatives who shared our grief on the death of my husband, our father, father-in-law, brother and brother-in-law Dr. FRANZ ELIESER MEYER.

The family. We mourn the death of our dear friend and colleague PHYLLIS (Berkman) MIZRACHI.

To former residents of Tchenstochov. We announce to our friends and acquaintances in Israel and abroad, that the unveiling of the tombstone of our beloved father Rabbi EMANUEL ROTENSTEIN.

In deep sorrow we announce the death of our beloved father and grandfather Dr. ABRAHAM A. WEINBERG. The funeral leaves today, Friday, June 30, 1972, at 12.00 noon from the Sanhedria Funeral Parlour to the Har Hamevuhot Cemetery.

TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY shares the grief and sorrow of Victor Carter. Chairman of the Board of Governors of the University, on the death of his father.

The husband, children, and friends of DEVORAH ALEXANDER will unveil her tombstone on Thursday July 6, 1972, at Har Hamevuhot, Jerusalem.

Mr. Mark Carter

YAFFE and YACOV YISRAELI. Our congratulations and best wishes for a successful future on your graduation in the Law Faculty.

SOCIALIST. (Continued from page one) Elrom announced a total ban on opium growth and production last June, ending 10 years of delicate negotiations between Ankara and Washington.

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To NOMI GONDOS, Haifa. Our congratulations and best wishes for a successful future on your graduation in the Law Faculty.

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(By arrangement with 'Ma'ariv')

All-star Socialist lineup

Meir received well in Vienna

By DAN PATTER
Jerusalem Post Special Correspondent
VIENNA. — Vienna this week seemed to have regained her old socialist glory, hosting an impressive line-up of socialist super-stars from all over the world, as well as hundreds of delegates from 29 countries.

Soviets 'don't need' Hebraists

LONDON. (INA) — The Deputy Mayor of Moscow has told two Hebrew teachers that it was "not in the country's interest" to have Hebrew-speaking people, Jewish sources in Moscow reported.



Soviet Jewry's battle in US

By DAVID LANDAU
Jerusalem Post Reporter
MARBLEHEAD, Massachusetts, is a gentle little New England town with a Jewish population of perhaps five or six families.



View through the frontier fence of a new Lebanese police post being built just across the border from Metulla. The previous building was destroyed by Israel forces after the kidnapping of Metulla watchman Shmuel Rosenwasser two-and-a-half years ago.

11,000 IN THE DOCK

Ceylon rebels stand trial

By KINGSLEY SYMONS
COLOMBO, Ceylon. — THREE daring young men, who master-minded the bloody Mrs. Guevara-style revolt against Mrs. Bandaranaike's Government in April, 1971, have finally been brought to trial.

Even as the trial began before a special tribunal, news reached Colombo that nearly 100 suspected insurgents had escaped from three-outside prison camps with outside help — further evidence that the People's Liberation Front, which spear-headed the revolt, is still a potent force.

The 41 facing trial — eleven of them in absentia — are all believed to be among the top rung of the P.L.F. Among them are: Susil Siriwardena 32, Oxford-educated civil servant who earlier was in charge of the Government's scheme to attract youth to careers in agriculture and at the time of his arrest, last August, headed the UN-sponsored Agrarian Research Institute in Colombo;

Viraj Fernando, 30, who had studied both naval architecture and agronomy in Britain and was understood to Sriwardena at the Institute; S.D. Bandaranayake, 39, former pro-Peking Communist Party member of Parliament; and Rohana Wijeweera, 32, general secretary of the Front (P.L.F.);

Siriwardena and Bandaranayake are kinsmen of the woman Prime Minister. The charges range from conspiracy to wage war against Queen Elizabeth of England — who until the republican Constitution came into force last May 22 was also Queen of Ceylon (now Sri Lanka) — and waging war against the lawfully-elected Government.

14 years' jail
The penalty is life jail which, with remissions, usually means 14 years. The trial is before a new tribunal called the Criminal Justice Commission (C.J.C.). It consists of five judges of the Supreme Court, headed by Chief Justice H.N.G. Fernando. A panel of leftwing lawyers are appearing without fee for the defence.

The special retroactive legislation under which the C.J.C. has been established empowers the judges to dispense with jury, admit confessions as evidence, compel witnesses and accused to answer questions, try accused in absentia, limit the duration of addresses by defence counsel and, if necessary exclude press and public from hearings — all departures

from normal practice at criminal trials. The legislation has been condemned by the Opposition. Ex-Prime Minister Dudley Senanayake told Parliament it "sought to tamper with cherished principles of justice."

Mr. Senanayake said that many attacked police stations were abandoned and for nearly four weeks the Government's writ did not run for more than 40 kilometres outside Colombo. Polonnaruwa in the north-central province, Kegalla in the north-west and large areas of the south were under complete rebel control. They even held their own courts.

Defector's warning
The capital itself was saved by the timely warning of a defector, who leaked the rebel plan. Massive precautions probably resulted in the attack being called off. Formerly military aid from a dozen friendly nations played a big part in the Government's victory.

Air Force Commander P.H. Mendis told the tribunal that the insurgents tried to capture the main air base at Katunayake, near Colombo. His men repulsed them. The air force had only four 10-year-old British-made Froskov jets and three helicopters. Supply of six helicopters by the U.S., three by Britain and two by Pakistan and six Mig 17s by the Soviet Union helped turn the tide.

Navy Commander, Commodore D.V. Hunter said that the navy, too, had been infiltrated by the P.L.F. Four navy men on guard duty at a power station in the extreme north shot and killed an officer, seized mischines and began speeding to Colombo in a jeep. They were shot dead by police at a check-point.

The attempt failed, Mrs. Bandaranaike has acknowledged, as much because of the refusal of the people to support the "liberation movement" as through the Government superior fire power. For the P.L.F.'s was not an uprising against an unresponsive government, as in the case of most revolutions, but against a popularly-elected one that, despite its short-established political, economic and social system by revolution. Its of the people.

WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE
A MEMORIAL SYMPOSIUM FOR
PROFESSOR AHARON KATZIR-KATCHALSKY
Will be held on Monday, July 3, at the Weiz Auditorium, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot.

WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE
A Memorial Assembly
to mark the 30th day after the death of
Professor Aharon Katzir-Katchalsky
will be held on Tuesday, July 4, 1972, at 5.00 p.m. on the Weizmann Memorial Plaza, Rehovot

Lecture tours
Soviet olim: the NCSJ brings over to the U.S. recent olim to Israel for lecture tours and media appearances.
Preparing lists of addresses of Soviet Jews so that cards and letters can be sent to them regularly, especially before Jewish holidays.

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# WANTED: MASTER PLAN FOR SOCIAL AID IN CAPITAL

The handling of Jerusalem's social welfare needs is both piecemeal and parsimonious, says Eliezer Jaffe, Senior Lecturer in Social Welfare at the Hebrew University. Dr. Jaffe, formerly director of Jerusalem's Family and Community Services, calls for a Master Plan to tackle firmly and practically the many cruel social problems that abound in the Capital.

JERUSALEM has changed overnight from a small, socially integrated town before the Six Day War, it has sprouted entirely new neighbourhoods in Ramat Bahkoi, across from Shmuel Hanavi, French Hill, San Simon near Katamon, the Rehov Stern area across from the "ashdona" in Ekhrat Yovel, and the Wolfson Towers just behind the Nahlot. The population has grown to nearly 300,000, many of them recent newcomers to the city. One-third of the city's population is Moslem, and the relatively quiet unification of Arab and Jewish Jerusalem has perhaps been the city's most significant single achievement to date.

In the great rush to rebuild the city, the accent has consistently been on physical, structural change, and the considerations for this have been political and economic, rarely social. Behind all the bricks and mortar and bulldozing that are rapidly changing the face of the city, very few people have considered the social and human consequences of all this activity, not on the newcomers, but on the old-timers — those people who, for over 20 years, took part in our wars, lived in crowded conditions and hoped for progress and change to come to them also.

What about the poor of Jerusalem who make up more than 16 per cent of its population? What of the aged, the ill, the handicapped, the street-corner children and the delinquents? Approximately 40 per cent

of the families receiving help from the Welfare Department in Jerusalem are working poor, for whom the father's income is so low that he cannot make ends meet. Another 40 per cent of welfare clients are the aged, and another 15 per cent are handicapped, physically or mentally. What does the Jerusalem Master Plan say for these citizens?

The sad fact is that there is no Master Plan at all for welfare. This subject is last on the scale of priorities for the planning of the city and because of the — so far — political unsophistication of the needy, social workers have carried most of the burden for presenting their case. It took the Black Panthers to bring some glimmer of understanding that our social problems, when left to fester, endanger everyone and that our national battlefronts today are not only located on the Canal and on the Golan Heights, but also in the streets of Katamon, Musara, and Hatikva.

### Problem children

Over 22,000 children in Jerusalem are in need of help of one kind or another from the city's welfare offices. Over 1,000 need placement away from home, but less than 600 receive such help. Only 30 of the 107 public schools in Jerusalem have social workers (and those are part-time), while the funds at their disposal for basic work with families are negligible, about IL2m. less than



needed. Expenses for school books, school uniforms, bus fares, school meals, and school outings for children of the poor are doled out by welfare workers who are required, according to regulations of the city and the Ministry for Social Welfare to use their personal "judgement" to decide how much and to whom to give aid. Exercise of "judgement" is in my opinion a device that has been forced on social workers in order to enable municipalities to reach the end of the fiscal year on an arbitrary welfare budget. Any attempts at formulating clear criteria for eligibility for welfare services have been rejected by the Government and municipalities because they would require an adequate budget to back up those criteria.

Increases in welfare are not given graciously since it is not considered a good human investment, and the Government tends to spend the least amount possible for social services, while letting social workers serve as shock-absorbers for itself, and the municipalities.

The same market-place mentality is the rule regarding work conditions of social workers; the Ministry of Welfare has never publicly published work norms for welfare personnel, as exist for all other civil service employees such as teachers, doctors and even cleaning women in municipal services. The Jerusalem Municipality recently refused even to discuss the principle of caseload norms for its social workers and as a result the average caseload in Jerusalem is 274 families per social worker! No wonder there is such a tremendous turnover of staff, nearly 60 per cent per year for family and child welfare workers.

### 120 beds for 700

Arbitrary welfare budgets and large caseloads are not the only problems. The city has not begun to understand the type of network of social services needed in order to keep pace with population growth and the social problems that exist today (and are growing steadily). For example, there are over 700 aged people in Jerusalem in need of a home for the chronically ill — and only 120 beds are available in the city. Even more absurd is the fact that social workers are given a yearly quota for such placements, and any above the quota will not enjoy the city's participation in the cost of hospitalization (over IL2,000 per month).

There are also woefully inadequate placement quotas for children's day-care; institution and foster care; retarded children and homes for the healthy aged. These quotas are arbitrarily arrived at by the Welfare Ministry and are exploited by municipalities; in the absence of clear policy criteria the social worker continues to serve as shock-absorber between clients and local government.

There is absolutely no excuse morally for a quota system where medical services for the chronically ill, for example, are concerned. It is also hard to justify the fact that quotas will prevent over 1,000 children from poor families in Jerusalem from attending day-care centres in Jerusalem next September.

### Prostitution ignored

The number of teenage girls involved in prostitution in Jerusalem has increased dramatically since before the Six Day War. From 60 teenagers in the care of the city's welfare workers in 1968, the number is now over 300. Jerusalem has become a booming tourist town, and young girls from large, low-income, over-crowded homes earn quick money through prostitution. Despite the need for a hostel for girls who want to leave prostitution, a closed observation centre, a decent shelter, and job subsidies for these girls, the Jerusalem Municipality has not even begun to meet the problem head-on, even though it has highly-motivated social work staff willing to do the job if given the tools. The Jerusalem Foundation has not yet given one agora for projects of this kind, and has concentrated on the "more productive" segments of youth in the city, or under-equipped pocket-size parks, and other such services.

Many retarded children are in need of community services which are costly and cannot be funded by the already overtaxed volunteer parents' organizations. Jerusalem needs an institution for children who now often have to wait up to three years for placement; it also needs a larger sheltered workshop for these retarded children. The nearly 600 blind in Jerusalem need a good sheltered workshop more than a park from Vienna, and the aged in Katamon and the Shmuel Hanavi areas need something (municipal or private) similar to the successful Life Line for the Old in Musara. Are any such enterprises part of the Master Plan for the city? Who has thought about them and about the citizens who need them? Are these groups doomed to wait for charitable hand-outs? Is the city administration aware and planning for the quality of life in Jerusalem?

Housing for large families, young couples, and the elderly is a particularly acute problem in Jerusalem, yet there is no single address in the municipality for this crucial subject. Community organization workers and other city welfare workers became involved to fill the void, but there is a need for a special unit to fill this function. So long as residents have faith in local government they will turn first to municipal officials in times of distress, and the municipality cannot push them on to the national ministries and shrug its shoulders, because it does not want to develop welfare into an issue. But, like it or not, with over 50,000 citizens coming to its welfare offices, with the old-timer immigrants seething over the new buildings going up around them and with a heightened opportunity sense of the income and opportunity gap — welfare is a very major issue.

### Lower budget

As predicted, this year's welfare budget for Jerusalem (IL15.1m.) is less in real terms than last year's actual expenditure (IL14.9m.), arising costs (15-20 per cent) already resulting in a deficit of over IL3m. for this year at the present rate of expenditure. This despite a doubling of the Welfare Ministry's participation for Jerusalem this year. The municipality is purposely decreasing its share in welfare expenditure, rather than using added income from the Welfare Ministry and its own funds to expand its welfare network.

The time has come when "understanding" must stop relating only to Arab-Jewish relationships, but relate also to the total population of the city, a time when welfare must cease being an unwanted stepchild in the family of municipal departments, and when social workers are looked upon as loyal municipal employees rather than as those out to give the city a bad name.

What Jerusalem needs is a good Master Plan for social welfare and an understanding that the poor, the aged and the handicapped have at least equal rights to municipal services as other citizens.

## Readers' letters

### CARS ON THE BEACHES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I went yesterday to the public beach half-way between the Accadia and Sharon hotels in Herzliya, and paid one pound to the municipal ticket collector to enter. I soon noticed, to my horror, all manner of motor vehicles, including two ice-cream trucks, passing to and fro at usual city speed along the water front. A small child was almost run over by a private car driven by some wild youths.

I complained both to the lifeguard and to the ticket collector about the danger and the nuisance. They both agreed that this is forbidden but said that they could do nothing about it, and advised me to write to the newspapers since "this is the only way things get attention in our country."

Undeterred, I went to the Herzliya police station to report the trespassers. The officer on duty shrugged off my complaint and claimed that it is the sole responsibility of the Municipality of Herzliya to protect the safety of the beaches.

I wonder if we need to wait for the first toddler to be run over by a car before the Municipality decides to block off motor vehicle access to the beach which is supposedly under its supervision and protection.

MALKA NATHAN  
Tel Aviv, May 19.

The Herzliya Municipality replies:  
We are aware of the problem and are doing everything we can to solve it.

This is what we have done so far: as soon as a car appears on the beach, we immediately call up the police which sends a patrol car; as a result, quite a number of people have received reports. Unfortunately, in some cases, the

### HAPPY IMMIGRANTS FROM RUSSIA

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — We just received a thrilling letter from a recent Soviet immigrant to Israel who knew our relatives in Kiev.

"Thanks to a lucky chance, I and my family managed to get out of Russia and for two months already we're in Israel. It took much nerve, health, troubles and money. My son and daughter were studying at the University of Kiev and were expelled because of their wish to leave for Israel. The Soviet authorities didn't let me take with me what I possessed after 25 years of honest labour. But we didn't consider all this, left everything, our apartment and all there was in it and departed. Thank God, we are now in our native land.

"Great difficulties await us. We must start life from scratch. But we are not afraid. We look to the future with hope and belief. We don't have any relatives here. But to us, all Jews are as dear as our relatives. We really feel like one family with all the Jewish people. We are extremely happy that here we're among the same people as we are. We have already achieved much during these two months. My son and daughter are already students at the university. In Kiev, my son was studying in the sixth year in the English Department, but at Tel Aviv, he was accepted in the second year only. We are also getting an apartment in Haifa. My wife and I will attend an ulpan for five months and during this time, we'll be getting a small money grant. This certainly won't be enough to live on, but we'll try to find some job and it will be easier. And in five months, knowing Hebrew, we'll easily find a good job, and we'll begin a new happy life in the land of our ancestors."

JOYCE SAPIR  
Glencoe, Illinois, June 7.

### TOMATO YIELDS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — At the risk of deflating my own image, I must correct an inaccuracy in Abraham Rabinovich's article on the setting up of the Eskol Glasshouse Village (June 20). For the record, there are several varieties of tomatoes raised in the open field in this country which achieve yields comparable to my glasshouse grown strains. Unfortunately they are not suitable for export.

The one outdoor variety which has gained some popularity overseas, yields up to five tons to the dunam with 20 per cent usually going for export.

What I told Abraham Rabinovich was that I expect my total yields under glass to reach 20 tons to the dunam with 50 per cent suitable for export. Up to date, I have not reached this export level, although I did crop 20 tons to the dunam in the 1970-71 season here in Yeasha. My highest export yield up to date has been a mere 10 tons to the dunam. Only 9-10 times (not 16 times) the average export yield of the best outdoor grown variety.

EDWARD PERETZ  
Moshav Yeasha, June 21.

**AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL**  
JERUSALEM

On the occasion of Independence Day, Tuesday, the Fourth of July, a register will be open for those who wish to enter their names. The register may be signed at the Agron Road office and at the Nablus Road office between the hours of 11.00 a.m. and 1.00 p.m.

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- 28 Days** TOPAZ TOURS: Italy, Switzerland, Spain, Holland, Belgium, England, France. Departure: 28.7
- 23 Days** Italy, Austria (Tyrol), Switzerland, Luxembourg, Belgium, Holland, France, England. Departure: 2.8. Tour No. 30/72
- 23 Days** England, France, Holland, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, Austria (Tyrol) Italy. Departure: 9.8. Tour No. 33/72
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- 23 Days** Italy, Switzerland, France, England. Departures: 31.7, 7.8
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- 35 Days** CLASSIC SUMMER SCHOOL: In a summer school with lodgings — "Felixstowe College" and an educational trip to Holland, England & France. For youth of 14 up to 17 years of age. Departure: 21.7
- 35 Days** TOUR & STUDY (b): Studies in Brighton and educational visits to Greece, Holland, France, and England. Lodgings in Brighton with families. For youth of 16 up to 19 years of age. Departure: 24.7
- 28 Days** ENGLISH SUMMER SCHOOL: In a summer school with lodgings "Felixstowe College". For youth of 13 up to 16 years of age. Departure: 24.7

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- 25 Days** GREECE, CRETE AND THE GREEK ISLES. Visits to Athens, Sparta, Epidaurus, Olympia, visit to the stalactites caves, Meteora climbing the peak of the Olympus, sails to Crete and a visit to the wild country side. Guidance by University people. Departure: 24.7
- 12 Days** GREECE FOR THE GOURMET: Including 4 days cruise to the Greek Isles, visits to Istanbul and Izmir. Excursions to Athens and its surroundings, Meteora, Delphi, Argolis, Olympia. Possibility to stay up to 17 days. Departure: 4.8

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**It's easier in the summer with Bakala**

**חתכון קצי לבקלה**

**Summer recipe for Bakala**

**BAKALA COCKTAIL — FOR PARTIES**

**INGREDIENTS:**  
500 gr. bakala — 50 gr. chopped black olives — 5 spoons mayonnaise — one spoon lemon juice — 5 spoons ketchup — 3 spoons horse radish — 3 spoons chopped parsley — one sliced lemon.

**PREPARATION:**  
Soak the fish in a little water, salt and lemon juice. Strain, remove the bones and take the fish, mix the mayonnaise, lemon juice, ketchup and horse radish, mix in a cup or bowl a layer of olives and fish, pour mayonnaise on it and garnish with parsley and lemon sliced. Serve cold.

For additional recipes apply to F.O.S. TEL, Bahiya, Tel Aviv.

**OLYMPIC AIRWAYS**

THE JERUSALEM POST

Nineteen Dimona bar-mitzvas in J'lem

By MITCHELL FRANK

As we all know, there are those things in our everyday lives that become to be commonly regarded as commonplace or are derided as embarrassing examples of over-sentimentality. Such is the fate of a bar-mitzva. The 13-year-old man walks up to the Torah, his red cheeks shining, and recites the blessings while his happy parents sit with folded hands, sighing with joy. But Thursday, June 15, was something altogether different. Nineteen families from Dimona came up to the Western Wall to celebrate their 13-year-old's bar-mitzvas.



Dimona teenagers at Hadassah Biklis Youth Centre. (Mike Goldberg photo)

Of course, the never-changing signs were there. I asked a group of the boys if they were nervous. The answers ranged rather narrowly from "yes" to "of course." But aside from the natural play of emotions, the bar-mitzva was unique. Imagine 19 boys standing in front of the Wall, singing in unison their bar-mitzva portion. All the little "minyanim" seemed to pause for a moment in the recognition that this was something special.

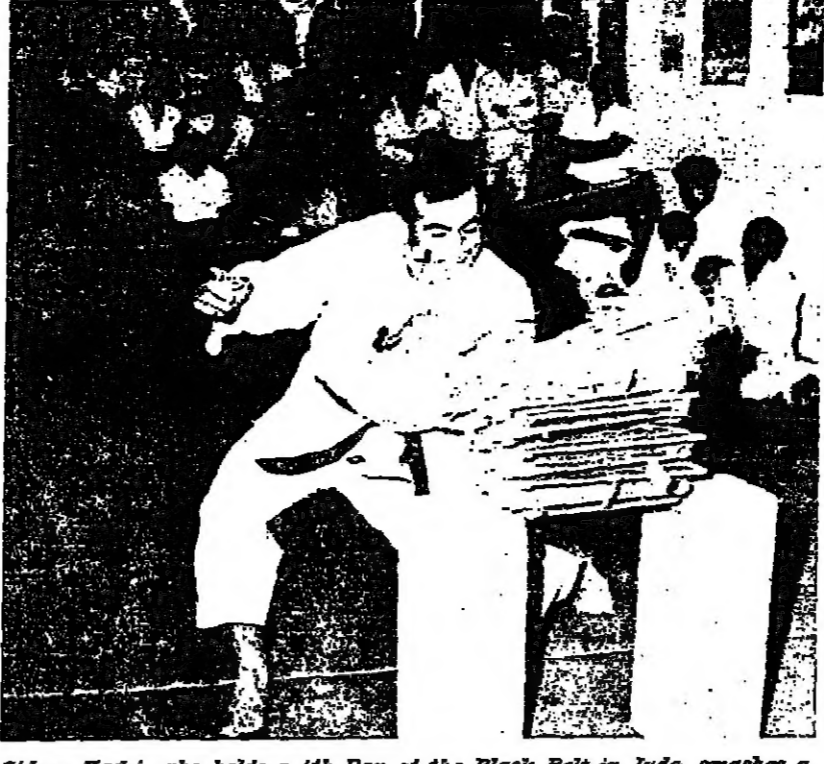
Doing things in a group is obviously nothing new to Israel, but on closer observation, it seemed to take on symbolic significance here. As Shimon Austin, one of the bar-mitzva fathers, and a major factor in the realization of the event, told me afterwards, "In Dimona, you'll find a great variety of people. You can probably find someone in Dimona from almost every part of the Diaspora."

Meeting Russians

By M. HARTMAN

A GROUP of pupils from Mevot Yam, went this year to Miromar Hotel, which had become overnight, an alpen for the new immigrants from East Europe. We wanted to meet some girls, and to create some ties with them, but soon we realized that the girls were few in number. Instead, we quickly found ourselves in conversation with immigrant boys about Russia, about Israel in particular, and the Jewish problem in general.

although it is forbidden to sell such photos. After this, we turned to political themes, and learned that the Russians are fanatical and very patriotic. What their party says is true, and nobody can change its decisions. In the Soviet Union, there are states which are not so devoted to the communist dogma. They listen to the B.B.C. and to the Voice of America, so they can pick up the news from the other side.



Gideon Kadri, who holds a 4th Dan of the Black Belt in Judo, smashes a pile of roof tiles with his bare hands as show of strength at the opening of the new Oren Judo Club in Tel Aviv last week.

Atlas in modern overalls

By DEBBY SHENKER

(Grade 11) Religious High School Gor Girls, Ramat Gan I KNOW. It's all my fault and I swear I'd apologise to the whole world if I only could. But I can't, for, the more time elapses, the farther I'm thrust from everything earthly (excepting my desk, chair and the little atmosphere that surrounds me). So, since I've pen and paper and I'd rather be too busy to notice when the oxygen in my piece of atmosphere runs out, I shall write an account of how I got us all into this predicament.

again he went into a lengthy description of the cafeteria boy and his ancestry. "Twenty-four hours! But... how do you do it? What are your working conditions?" "Just what you see, Pete. I stand here all day pushing this wall, and the world, just as I've done for the past 20 years since the day after my dad kicked the bucket."

Union man

"Some union man you are!" admonished Atlas, and eyed me with doubt. "I'm a member of a union too (the only member for that matter) and I know my rights. I'm not going to let myself be replaced by a machine!" "Yes, of course," I agreed, recovering my union bearing. "As a matter of fact, Atlas, you have more rights than you think. I can't imagine how you put up with the hours you do. Just a minute before you comment, I continued as he was about to speak. "You can work less hours in shift with one or two others without fear of losing your job or getting a lower salary. I'll explain: salary is decided according to the importance of the job. Well, when you come down to it, your job is the most important one in the world! I mean, without you we'd be... um..."

"Somewhere in space and moving farther out all the time," Atlas prompted. "Yes," I said. "So you see, you can get any salary you want and any working conditions."

Speechless

I was stunned, speechless. "You... you what?" "Hard of hearing? I said I make the world go round. You mean to tell me you didn't know?" He eyed me incredulously. "No... no, I'm sorry, I'm afraid I didn't," I peered at the man closely, searching for any signs of insanity that might be apparent. But none were. He appeared to be as sane as you or I, and I supposed I would have to take him at his word.

"So... so you make the world go round?" "And my name is NOT 'love'," he interjected, anticipating my next jocular comment. "It's Atlas." "Oh. Well, hello, uh... Atlas. I'm Peter Johnson. Um... I'm a union man myself. You say you're having problems with your on-the-job meals?" "I didn't say, but I am. I work 24 hours a day, non-stop, pushing this wall so as to keep the world turning, and what do I get for it? Cold sandwiches for lunch. That is, when I get them at all!" And

Language paper No. 39

1. The following words have been omitted. Put them back in the correct places: saying chopsticks immense courses interested The Chinese are almost as in food as are the French, and they go to trouble to see that it is cooked and served. An old Chinese lays it down that every dish should be by its appearance and smell as well by its... Festivals, birthdays or marriages are usually... with a meal of at least a dozen often eaten in a restaurant, with the guests seated at round tables and using...

2. Put the verbs in brackets into a correct form: My niece Pauline, of whom I often (write), first (come) to Israel in 1967 immediately after the Six Day War. She (stay) at Kibbutz Lavee for a year, and since she (learn) a great deal of Hebrew before (come) here, she (be) able (use) the language right from start. On (return) to England, she (obtain) a job at the Israeli Embassy, where her knowledge of Hebrew (be) particularly useful. After (work) there for two years, she (come) on Aliya. Since her arrival, she (work) at the Bank of Israel. Recently she (get) (engage) to Yeheskiel, a charming young sabra who is in his final year at the Hebrew University. They (get married) in London this coming October and I sincerely (hope) that I (be) present at the wedding. I (know) that my sister (be) very disappointed if I (not be) there for the occasion.

3. Arrange the following twenty words into five groups of four words under the following headings: distinction, reputation, performance, size, smell; accomplishment, aroma, feat, tiny, wee, achievement, odour, immense, celebrity, nausea, scent, renown, disgust, fragrance, repugnance, loathing.

ISRAEL

By SHELLY ORBAND (13 years) from Florida A land of beauty, A land of joy, Of future hope For a girl and boy. To live in Israel! A home where I'm free, A place in which I can live In contented harmony. A place that I can love, And can live with my fellow man, A state of freedom With a ban. I speak of Israel A country so dear That each true Jew Can stand up and cheer. To show our fighting men How proud we are, For Israel is my land, So near so far! — but still.

Follow your fate

By NICHI COHEN (Grade 10) De Sha'at High School, Rehovot was swept past. Yet you could actually have chosen for yourself! Well, friend, you realize it now, and have no choice but to face up to it before your death — untimely. Too late, you think, to inform others of your mistake. Too late, they must learn for themselves; because now, you're gone. Too late for most. But — my friend, you've helped me.

Genesis revisited

By ERIC ROSENBLUM (Grade 9) School: Emek Hefer High School

IN a small void, a space which the planet Earth once occupied, hangs a tattered meteor. A few lone ships left Earth's atmosphere, their destiny the planet Mars. On Mars, houses were built, populations increased and in time nations materialized meaning, boundaries were drawn, governments were established, beliefs formed and cultures evolved. Forming all the elements that cause differences. In which misunderstanding of these differences are the main ingredients for war.

4. Complete the following table: Verb malignant a. consider wide b. intend deep c. act Noun d. prosper pride e. certain decision f. preference g. necessity 5. Put in the missing prepositions: a. He lives — 11 Katznelson Street. b. I can recite it — memory. c. She inherited her blue eyes — her mother. d. Please hand — your test papers — once. e. You shouldn't take it — granted. f. What happened at the airport was a crime — humanity. g. He is incapable — keeping a job. h. She acceded — my request. i. He's — business — his father. j. The car collided — a bus. 6. Put the following sentences into the Passive Voice: a. They say the money was stolen. b. Why didn't you do it yesterday? c. She made the children keep quiet during the lesson. d. They saw him leave the room. e. They will not pay the ransom until the kidnappers have returned the child (2 passives). f. Why don't they pay us on time? g. You must see to it immediately. h. I can't help it; you must dismiss her (2 passives).

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# New home and new accent for Bezalel

By MERRILL BROWN  
Jerusalem Post Staff Writer

**G**ROUND will be broken next month for the new premises of the Bezalel Academy of Arts on a site between the Israel Museum and the Hebrew University. The Academy's Director, Mr. Dani Samet, and the Associate Director, Administration, Mr. Yehoshua Samet, told the press this week. They also made public administrative changes that have taken place over the last year (before the recent publication of the State Comptroller's report criticising past management) and which will enable the Academy to qualify for its new status as an institute of higher learning.

Until now the Bezalel's arts diploma has been recognized as a degree by British and American post-graduate colleges, but not in Israel itself.

### Friends of Bezalel

A "Friends of Bezalel" organization has been revived, with international connections. Its chairman is Mr. Jerry Sussman. It has already brought in \$500,000 for the Academy's new premises, bringing the cash-in-hand total to \$2.5m., about half the total sum required. It is hoped that the rest of the money will be found during the course of construction.

Another instrument of assistance will be Bezalel's first alumni organization. No fewer than 300 artists and craftsmen have already joined the new Association of Bezalel Graduates.

**GITLIN**  
Jerusalem Artists House  
July 1-19

graduates in summer and full-time classes. Next month the Academy will also open its own gallery, in order to present in a more professional manner works by pupils that were, until now, seen only at the annual school exhibition. This year's show was open only to pupils and their families. It closes today but parts of it will appear at the Khan Gallery, which the Academy is taking over until its own exhibition halls become available in the foyer of its new premises. The Academy Gallery at the Khan will be directed by Mrs. Ruth Debel, who for years ran the Artists House with great success. The opening show will comprise an urban renewal project undertaken by the graphic design arts department, entitled "Even Jaffa Road Can Be Beautiful," a scale model shows how the charming facades of venerable old buildings can be given a chance to display their architecture by logical arrangement of billboards and shop signs.

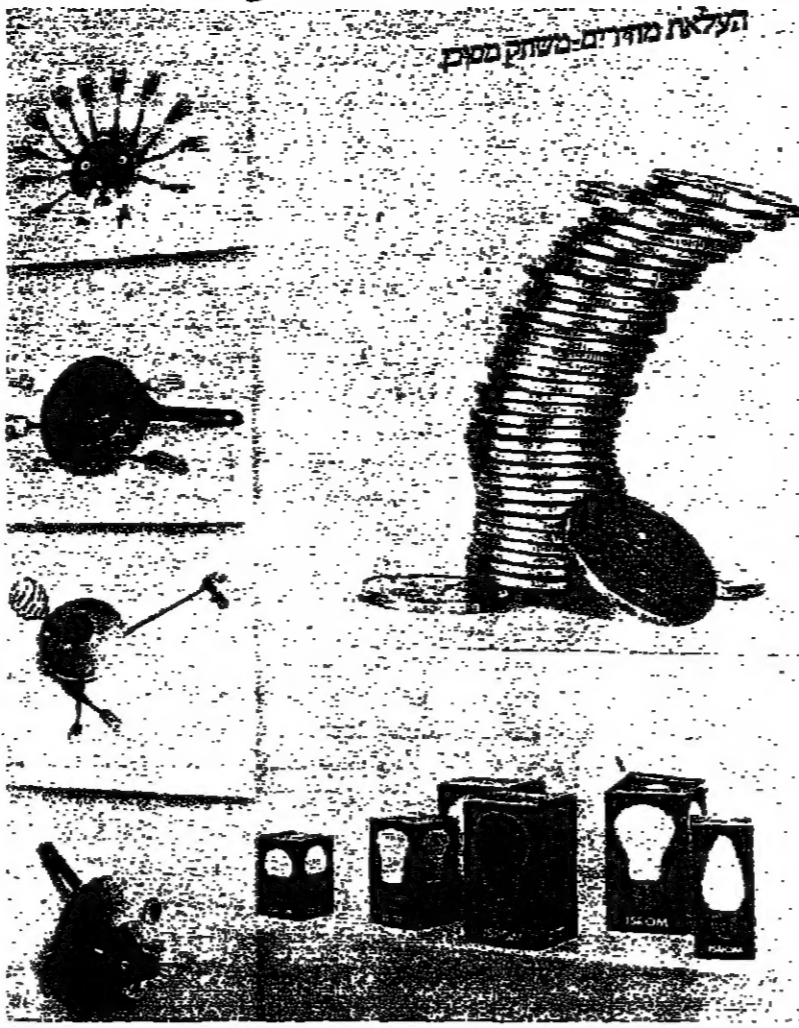
Perhaps the main and most important change at the Academy is a firm switch in policy, away from making attractive things and towards doing thorough research. Instead of merely designing nice chairs, for instance, students are made to explore the entire problem of sitting. Instead of just doing a poster on spending, students had to look into the entire problem of inflation. The Academy will thus deal with problems, not objects. Its research has already turned up new ceramic materials in our quarters and new ways of printing the Weizmann Institute's textbooks.

### Broad education

Today's graphic design students not only learn typography but must tackle ecology, sociology, anthropology, psychology. They learn to lay out electronic and chemical circuits as well as type. Some of them have moved into animation under a new teacher, and have produced a fine little anti-smoking "commercial."

Having already completed successful projects for the municipalities and the academic world, Bezalel is now turning to industry. This week Koor officials came to lay the groundwork for cooperation. Plans for post-graduate study focus on sending graduates out to apply their projects inside an industrial concern.

This year's student show reflects all this, and much of the results stem from new young blood on the teaching staff, some of whom did their post-graduate work abroad on



Packaging, poster and commercial photography at the Bezalel Academy. Students were required to research the subject of inflation before tackling poster on prices, an example of which appears on right.

Bezalel's behalf. There is a marked improvement in both the sculpture and graphics section of the Fine Arts department. Only the painting section marks time, mixed firmly in the past. A welcome step will be the future sharing of some classes

## Ovation for immigrant

Special Concert by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra; Conductor: Yuri Aronovitch; Soloist: Mindra Katz, piano.

The first appearance with the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra of Yuri Aronovitch, the new immigrant conductor from Russia, aroused great interest and curiosity. However, the programme, including a completely meaningless ballet music by Gretry, an accompaniment and a Tchaikovsky Symphony could hardly provide an adequate assessment of the conductor's talents.

We did learn one thing — what his conception of Tchaikovsky is. I admire him for having achieved exactly what he wanted in the performance of the symphony and for having said it with authority and de-

## Music Reviews

termination. I must say, however, it was not to my taste. Aronovitch's interpretation was pathetic, sentimental, noisy and slow. If such a Tchaikovsky appeals to you, all this was great, enormously stimulating and exciting. If you do not agree, and I do not, it was both exhausting and oppressive.

However, most of the audience seemed to differ sharply with my taste, giving the conductor an overwhelming ovation. I have never heard, so many bravos at the Mann Auditorium.

The first part of the concert consisted of the ballet music, which seemed rehearsed, and Mindra Katz' performance of the Emperor Concerto. Mr. Katz gave the concerto a full and eager performance which although occasionally lacking finesse fulfilled the demands posed by the scope and the dimensions of the work. **BENJAMIN BAR-AM**

## Noisy emphasis

Haifa Symphony Orchestra. Avi Ostrowsky, conductor; soloist: Zvi Zeitlin, violin. (Theatre Hall, June 25.)

Zvi Avni's Prelude for orchestra "By the Rivers of Babylon" originally scheduled for this concert, was replaced by Weber's Overture. This would have been the Prelude's first performance in its new version for symphonic orchestra (it was originally written for chamber orchestra) in an arrangement by composer Avni, made at conductor Ostrowsky's special request. Its performance would thus have been more fitting for this season's closing concert in a programme that featured three German composers. In the event, Mr. Ostrowsky showed himself no expert of Weber and Schumann. He did not graduate or weigh dynamical differences going from one extreme to the other, thus separating the smooth musical flow. The pieces' style, form and musical substance were noisily over-emphasized. Nevertheless none of these defects could detract from the fact that Ostrowsky's inexhaustible energy has succeeded in raising the standards of the Haifa orchestra during this season.

Violinist Zvi Zeitlin is now at the top of his career. With his silvery tone, a beautiful trill and easy technique he put up a good showing in the Beethoven although his intonation was not always faultless. Perhaps he was influenced by the orchestra's heavy treatment of the music. **G.W.-B.**

# TECHNION ASKS CONTROL OF UNIVERSITY EXPANSION

By YAACOV FRIEDLER  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA —

THE Technion's international board of governors has called on the Government to establish a coordination and planning committee for higher education in Israel.

This was one of the resolutions adopted by the board on Wednesday afternoon, upon the conclusion of its three-day annual meeting, and followed closely on President Alexander Goldberg's key-note opening address in which he sharply scored the "unplanned and uncontrolled" expansion of the country's universities, beyond what the country could afford or needed.

In another resolution, on tuition fees, the over 100 board members recommended continuation of a special committee methods of computing students' fees in line with the C.O.L. Index. It asked the Technion administration and students to work out criteria for providing financial aid to those students who are unable to pay the C.O.L. increment.

The board also put forward a far-reaching proposal on closer cooperation with Haifa University, and recommended that a special joint committee be set up to coordinate and examine ways of cooperation in physical planning and student affairs. It recommended an investigation of the possibility of Technion

students taking humanity courses at the university, for credits, with the subsequent phasing out of Technion courses in the humanities.

### President by post

No decision was taken on a candidate for the presidency of the Technion, though the board noted that Mr. Goldberg would be ending his second four-year term next year and would not stand for re-election. The committee established to recommend candidates reported that it had not yet reached a decision, but hoped to do so before the end of this year. The board will then elect the President by postal vote. It will be recalled that one of the persons approached by the committee is the Ambassador to Washington, Mr. Yitzhak Rabin.

The board approved the Technion's regular budget for the next academic year totalling IL93m. It noted that it gave its approval to this "stand-still" budget, which barely allows for rising costs, in view of financial difficulties resulting from insufficient Government aid. It also approved a development budget of IL13.5m.

At the final session, an acrimonious argument developed over professors' salaries. A leading board member declared that a brochure distributed by the faculty association calling for salary increases, was in bad taste. He noted that there are many men in public service doing jobs no less important than those of the professors, who earn much lower salaries. The board referred the issue back to a permanent review committee.

The meeting was chaired by board chairman Evelyn de Rothschild, of London.

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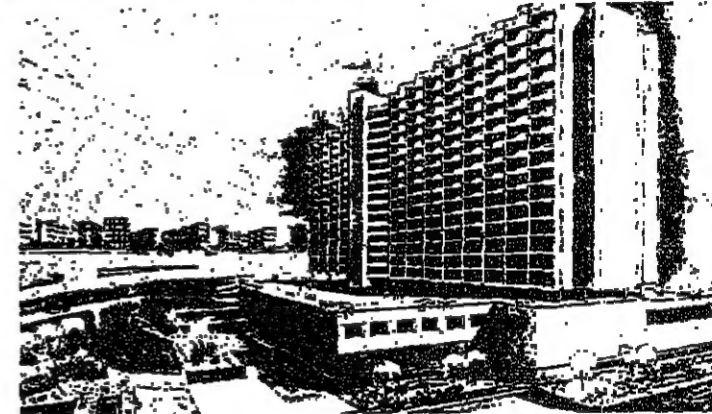
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The American Upan, Israel's largest language school teaching English to over 2,000 adult Israelis in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa and Beersheba, is continuously opening new Hebrew language classes this Spring and Summer.

In the following interview, Mr. Robert Goldfarb, 45, founder and director of the American Upan, explains why he is starting Hebrew classes at this time:

"I've long regarded the Hebrew upan in this country as ineffective and inefficient. I've been to five upans in this country seven times and failed every time. I've seen American professors of classical Hebrew fail to learn modern Hebrew.

New Material and New Teaching Method

I came to Israel in 1962 from California not knowing even the Hebrew alphabet. At the Bat Galim Upan in Haifa we were asked to learn the printed alphabet one day, the handwritten alphabet the next day and I was out in a week. Next came Kibbutz Hazorea's work-study Upan for five months where I learned some 200 words (you need a minimum of 6000 words to be fluent in a language). I then moved to Jerusalem and attended the Municipality Upan, then the Hebrew University Upan, then Upan Eilon — three times! Altogether I spent 15 months in Upan and learned about 2000 words.

We are offering a ten-month 6000-word course from ABC to fluency. The course is broken into four months 5 mornings per week from 9:00 a.m. to 12:30 p.m., followed by five months of twice-weekly meetings. We also offer 7:00 to 8:40 a.m. and twice-weekly evening classes at all levels.

Our new course uses the same method we've been using with fluent English in 360 classroom hours. We're using the new books and translations prepared by David Bivin, the Director of the American Institute of Holy Land Studies Hebrew Upan on Mt. Zion and his all-Israel staff. These materials have been proven in their Jerusalem school and in Beersheba where they are teaching the incoming professors of the University of the Negev. I walked into a class that had been studying for 3 months and was humiliated to discover that, without exception, every student spoke and read better than I do.

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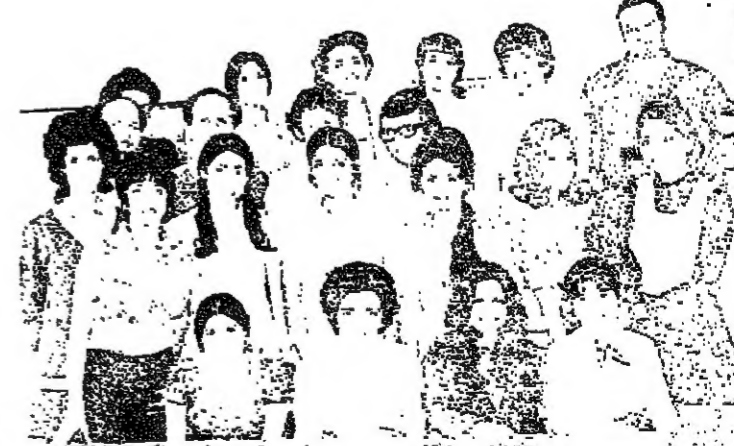
method" explaining each new word verbally with actions, pantomime and words previously learned. But educated people require precise definitions! They can guess six or eight possible synonyms for each abstract verb or noun being introduced. Mr. Bivin provides instant translation into English, French, Spanish and Russian. There's no guesswork.

The "Encouraging" Method

The "direct method" encourages the student to speak freely at the beginning and intermediate levels — so one person at a time speaks and 20 listen — mostly to poor Hebrew which must be re-learned later. In our method at the intermediate level the student memorizes a normal situational Hebrew conversation for each unit, is tested on it in both speech and writing, then spends his classroom time doing exercises and drills in fluent Hebrew controlled — Hebrew. They don't "shy talk." Our students are not permitted to fall behind. They acquire 40-60 new words per unit and would be doomed to failure if not tested regularly and if 200 or 300 unknown words were allowed to accumulate. Try waking up some

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American Upan Hebrew teachers in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa and Beersheba.

duce new sentence structures and vocabulary items and also summarize a university-level subject on Israel. These subjects include units on Geography, Health Services, Consumer Education and Political Institutions, to name a few.

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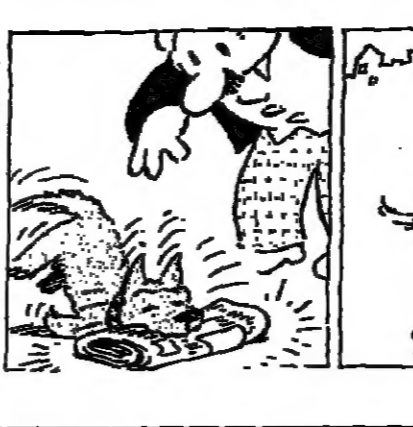
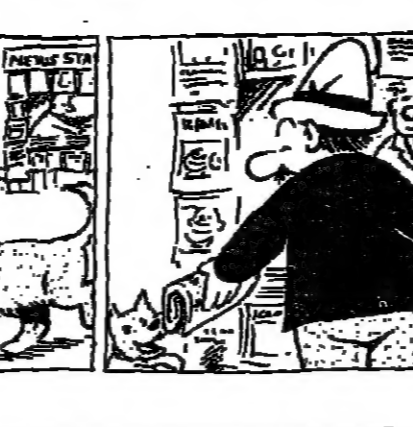
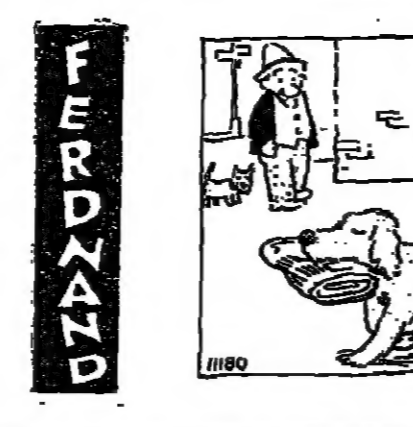
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Clerk's elections

Ha'aretz (non-party) comments on the results of the clerks union election: "There is no tendency among the electorate to condemn the political force carrying the main burden of authority for the waste and corruption uncovered in Israeli society."

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HECHAL SHLOMO, Jerusalem. Tonight, Friday, June 30, 1972, at 9:00 p.m. Rabbi Harris Guedalia: "The Political Scene Today" Dr. Meron Medzini: "Peaceful Zealot" Zemirot Shabbat conducted by Cantor ARYE GOLDBERG. Tomorrow, Sat. 8:45 p.m., a "MELAVE MALEKA" programme. Mr. PINHAS ELIAV will speak on THE LATEST POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. ALL ARE WELCOME!

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Hillel raps courts for their leniency

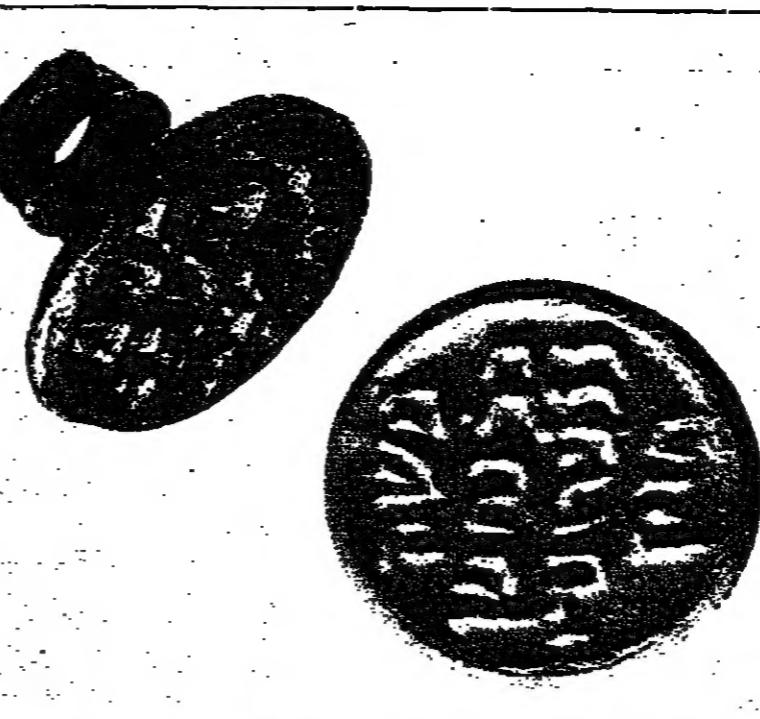
By SARAH HONIG, Jerusalem Post Reporter. Hillel yesterday took the country's courts to task for passing sentences which are often too light to serve as deterrents for would-be delinquents...

Road planned for J'lem park

The lower part of Independence Park in Jerusalem is to be cut by a roadway linking Agron Street with Hillel Street. The 300-metre road is to be covered over for a quarter of its length in order to provide pedestrian access between the upper and lower parts of the park...

Dentists advise: Best to keep your own teeth

Jerusalem Post Reporter. HAIFA. — A week-long International Symposium on Oral Implants, attended by 80 dental surgeons from Israel and 40 from the U.S., Australia, Argentina, Britain, Spain and Switzerland will be concluded at the Abba Khoussy Medical School here today...



The personal seal of the Rambam, one of the greatest Jewish scholars in Spain 700 years ago, is now on view at the Israel Museum in Jerusalem. The seal carries the name 'Moshe son of the late Rabbi Nahman Gerondi, Hazak'...

Half-hour parking cards for T.A.

Jerusalem Post Reporter. TEL AVIV. — The city plans to pass a special bylaw to enable drivers to insert two half-hour parking cards in their windshield instead of the one-hour card demanded now.

Two workers electrocuted

Jerusalem Post Staff. Two workers were electrocuted in separate accidents yesterday in Holon and the Sharon. Ya'acov Attias, of Shlomi, was electrocuted while operating an electric drill at a building under construction in Holon.



Rav-Samuel Rishon Avraham Zalman received his citation from Police Minister Shlomo Hillel yesterday for his part in apprehending the men who held up the bank in Ramat Gan.

Police cite nine 'brave men'

Jerusalem Post Reporter. TEL AVIV. — Nine persons — six policemen, two soldiers and a civilian — were yesterday commended for bravery by the commandant of the Tel Aviv Police District, Nitzav Yehuda L. Prag, for their part in capturing two bank robbers and recovering IL35,000 stolen from a Ramat Gan Discount Bank branch on June 20.

Public service wage talks begun

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter. The opening session in wage negotiations for the public service took place last night at a meeting at Beit Ha'More in Tel Aviv. Represented were not only the Civil Service Commission, but also the Union of Local Authorities, the big municipalities, the National Institutions, the universities, Hadassah and Kupat Holim.

Woman suicide under wheels of taxi

TEL AVIV. — An unidentified young woman died on Wednesday evening when she threw herself under a taxi driving along the coastal road in the Herzliya industrial area. The woman, described as about 30, had earlier at 7 p.m. tried to throw herself under a moving truck, but the driver had managed to avoid running her over.

Market goes firmer

TEL AVIV. — The stock market yesterday was weak in the opening, but firmer in the variables. Turnover increased to IL2m, of which IL1.2m was traded in the variables. Israel-Export Bank announced a cash dividend of 15 per cent on the ordinary shares (last year 12 per cent) and 11 1/2 per cent on the preferred shares (1970 — 10 per cent). Trade was suspended in the shares after the announcement.

Correcting Haifa 'guide'

Jerusalem Post Reporter. HAIFA. — The Retailers' Association is correcting the 'Haifa Tourist Guide' which is published jointly by the Association and the Municipality. Association secretary Ze'ev Katz told The Post yesterday. He said that he is adding a page with the names of every Haifa restaurant that is recommended by the Tourism Ministry, in addition to the four restaurants which advertised in the 'guide' and were the only ones listed.

Two seized with 2.5 kgs. of opium

PETAH TIKVA. — Local police intercepted a car carrying 3.5 kgs. of opium — worth IL20,000 — at a roadblock on the Petah Tikva-Rosh Ha'Ayin road Wednesday night, and arrested the car's two occupants.

Clerical Union votes were over 72,000

Jerusalem Post Reporter. TEL AVIV. — A total of 72,260 votes were cast in 538 polling stations of the National Clerical Union on Tuesday, it was stated yesterday. The final count will be announced when the few hundred votes, cast by voters outside their registered stations, are checked — unless all parties agree that the number is divided proportionally to the general division of parties. The figures announced yesterday are only slightly different from the count published yesterday in The Jerusalem Post, based on 62,000 votes.

Miriam Moses, 85, laid to rest

TEL AVIV. — The funeral was held at the Nahalal Yitzhak cemetery yesterday for Miriam Moses, the widow of Yehuda Moses, the founder of 'Yediot Aharonot' daily. She was 85. Tel Aviv Mayor Yehoshua Rabinowitz was among the mourners. Tel Aviv Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren delivered the eulogy.

Alleged sex shop bombers held for early trial

TEL AVIV. — The Magistrate's Court here yesterday ordered two Jerusalem yeshiva students held for early trial in the fire bombing last week of Tel Aviv's Erot sex shop as police outside sprayed the youths' unruly ultra-orthodox supporters with tear gas.

Protest held against slum eviction orders

Jerusalem Post Reporter. TEL AVIV. — Some 100 demonstrators held a protest rally in front of City Hall here yesterday against eviction orders for five families in Givat Amal, one of North Tel Aviv's last remaining slums. The orders, which had been approved by the Supreme Court, are scheduled to be implemented on Sunday.

DANGEROUS GROUP

Pakad Pressburger declared that "a dangerous group which threatens violence against the authorities" was involved, and showed the court a letter in which unidentified religious circles threatened him with dire consequences if the two are not freed. In the trial, which is expected to take place during or soon after their present seven-day remand period, the two youths face possible sentences of up to 15 years if found guilty.

WALL STREET

Table with columns for various stock indices and prices, including Dow Jones, S&P 500, and various international markets. Includes a section for 'Foreign Exchange' with rates for London, Paris, and other cities.

LAVIV - I KNEW SALPETER WAS A POLICE INFORMER

TEL AVIV. — Yigal Laviv spent two consecutive days on the witness stand yesterday and Wednesday, categorically denying all the charges made against him and the urging that the Police and the Treasury were 'out to get' him because of his investigations involving large firms and government officials.

documents was to substantiate his suspicions that Gabor had failed to hand over to the Treasury part of its foreign currency earnings from export sales of panty-hose. When he failed to obtain the documents from Mr. Schechter, Laviv said he tried to get them through his friend Assistant Income Tax Commissioner Eliezer Shiloni.

Stocks continue slide

NEW YORK. — The Stock Market was lower in yesterday's moderate trading, as the recent slump following Britain's float of the pound continued. Brokers pointed out that the international monetary uncertainty caused by the float had come at a time when the Market was already showing hesitation. They added that investors' doubts concerning the U.S. economy increased yesterday, when leading economic indicators showed a smaller gain for May than for previous months.

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